



# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD BIBLE STUDY CURRICULUM

## ROMAN CATHOLICISM

### QUESTION MANUAL COURSE REQUIREMENTS

**Textbook:** *Biblical Research Library, ROMAN CATHOLICISM*, Book 30

**Memory Verses:** Deuteronomy 4:2; Psalm 127:3; Matthew 16:18,19; 22:30; Luke 22:31,32; John 3:13; 4:28,29; 14:13,14,26; 6:13; 22:15-17; Acts 17:31; 20:27; 1 Corinthians 2:13; 3:11; 9:5; 10:16,17; 2 Corinthians 5:10; Galatians 2:6; 1 Timothy 2:5; 2 Timothy 3:16,17; Hebrews 10:26,27; 13:4; James 2:13; 5:16; 1 Peter 1:18,19; 2 Peter 1:3; 1 John 1:9; 2:1; 2 John 9,10

**Lesson Outlines:** Prepare and deliver **THREE (3)** outlines on any subject of the textbook.

**Discussion Questions:** Answer any **THREE (3)** discussion questions for each chapter.

**Reading:** New Testament: **ACTS; COLOSSIANS; 1 & 2 THESSALONIANS; 1 & 2 TIMOTHY; TITUS.**

## Chapter 1

### *Papal Supremacy And Infallibility*

Fill in the blanks:

#### Answers

worshiped, apostles, law, plagues, sanctified, presumptuous, mediums, Holy Spirit, all-sufficiency, inability, all truth, abide, remembrance, Christ, wisdom, profitable, head, worship, universal, committed, Peter, godliness, Israel, believe, inheritance, gospel, God, John, study, add, elders, pope, authority, predated, error, successor, teaching, error, heaven, accursed, sufficient, personal, spiritual, ex cathedra, continually, all things, infallibility, all, infallible, church, father, Zeus

1. In A.D. 588, the bishop of Constantinople, \_\_\_\_\_ the Faster, proclaimed himself to be the “\_\_\_\_\_ bishop of the church.”
2. The Catholic Church teaches that the present pope of Rome is the \_\_\_\_\_ of the apostle \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Jesus made a \_\_\_\_\_ promise to the apostles that the Father would send in His name the \_\_\_\_\_ upon them.
4. When the Holy Spirit came He would teach the apostles \_\_\_\_\_ and bring all things to their \_\_\_\_\_ that Jesus had taught them.
5. It was announced in 1870 that when the pope spoke “\_\_\_\_\_”, that is by virtue of his position as head of the church, his proclamation became \_\_\_\_\_ for the church.
6. The doctrine of papal \_\_\_\_\_ is that the proclamation of infallibility \_\_\_\_\_ the theological arguments for the claim.
7. It is affirmed that the pope speaks with the authority of Christ, and that when he speaks as \_\_\_\_\_ of the church, he cannot make an \_\_\_\_\_.
8. If the Bible is sufficient as our guide, then the pope is \_\_\_\_\_ to assume that he must also be considered necessary as an \_\_\_\_\_ head of the church.
9. Every time the \_\_\_\_\_ speaks ex cathedra, Christians throughout the world must understand that he is attacking the \_\_\_\_\_ of the word of God.
10. God never intended that inspired men \_\_\_\_\_ direct His people as He did before the giving of the written Old Testament law to \_\_\_\_\_ on Mount Sinai.
11. It is presumptuous to assume that God directly delivers to each believer \_\_\_\_\_ that He promised to the \_\_\_\_\_ only.
12. The apostles were the \_\_\_\_\_ through whom God chose to deliver all truth to the \_\_\_\_\_.
13. To the Ephesian \_\_\_\_\_, Paul stated that he kept nothing from them that was \_\_\_\_\_.
14. God’s divine power has given to us \_\_\_\_\_ things that pertain to life and \_\_\_\_\_.
15. If anyone adds to the revelation God has delivered to all men, He will \_\_\_\_\_ to him the \_\_\_\_\_ that are written in His book.
16. The Spirit used His \_\_\_\_\_ in selecting those words that would communicate \_\_\_\_\_ things to sincere people.
17. The gospel according to John was written so that we might \_\_\_\_\_ that Jesus is the \_\_\_\_\_.
18. The teaching that the word of God is all-sufficient means that it must have \_\_\_\_\_ of command in the life of those who have \_\_\_\_\_ themselves to serve God.
19. Whoever goes ahead and does not \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_ of Christ does not have God.
20. When misguided idolaters in Lystra \_\_\_\_\_ Paul as Hermes and Barnabas as \_\_\_\_\_, Paul and Barnabas tore their clothes.
21. If anyone preaches any other \_\_\_\_\_ than what we have received, Paul said that such a one is \_\_\_\_\_.
22. It is the word of God that is able to build us up and give us an \_\_\_\_\_ among all those who are \_\_\_\_\_.
23. The doctrine of the infallibility of the pope assumes the \_\_\_\_\_ of God to give \_\_\_\_\_ direction to His children through the written word of God.
24. In order not to be tossed to and fro in a world of doctrinal \_\_\_\_\_, God expects every individual believer to \_\_\_\_\_ the Bible.
25. Jesus said that we call no one our \_\_\_\_\_ on earth, for One is our Father, He who is in \_\_\_\_\_.

26. When one accepts \_\_\_\_\_ that belongs only to God, he is self-condemned because he is accepting that which is to be directed only to \_\_\_\_\_.

**Discussion:**

27. Explain why the Pope has no authority to bind more truth on the church because all truth was first delivered to the apostles.

28. How is the Bible all sufficient for the Christian?

29. Why is the doctrine of inspired interpretation wrong?

## Chapter 2

### *Peter: The First Pope*

**Fill in the blanks:**

**Answers to questions 1 - 23**

Rome, apostasy, sent, discussion, Peter, inspiration, position, witnesses, Boniface, Gentile, world, opportunity, lording, prominent, official, Christ-sent, Jesus, word, instructions, Romans, Jesus, church, foundation, pope, historical, Bible, head, reign, elder, hypocritically, dictate, James, infallibly, church, sufferings, control, ordinary, church, Judas, prove, greater, apostles, position, Jerusalem, decision, laid

1. It was not until 1870 that the \_\_\_\_\_ was declared to speak \_\_\_\_\_ when he spoke ex cathedra.
2. Peter identified himself in his first epistle as "a fellow \_\_\_\_\_ and a witness of the \_\_\_\_\_ of Christ."
3. Peter had the \_\_\_\_\_ to authoritatively choose another apostle to fill the vacancy that was left by the death of \_\_\_\_\_, but he did not exercise such authority.
4. In the \_\_\_\_\_, authority would not be exercised as it was exercised among those in the \_\_\_\_\_.
5. History proves that the position of the pope was first a \_\_\_\_\_ development within the apostate Catholic Church, and then efforts were made by Catholic authorities to biblically \_\_\_\_\_ the position.
6. In Acts 15 \_\_\_\_\_ had the opportunity to pronounce an authoritative \_\_\_\_\_ for the church to obey as the pope would do today, but he did not.
7. When legalistic judaizing teachers came up from \_\_\_\_\_ to Antioch, Peter withdrew from the \_\_\_\_\_ brethren.
8. Peter's life and example portray the life of an \_\_\_\_\_ man with exceptional responsibility as a \_\_\_\_\_ apostle.
9. Peter did not place himself in a \_\_\_\_\_ that would in any way compete with the authority of \_\_\_\_\_ over the church.
10. If Peter were a pope at the time he made the statement in 1 Peter 5:3, then he would be writing \_\_\_\_\_ if he himself were \_\_\_\_\_ over the flock of God.
11. When the church worked for a \_\_\_\_\_ in the matter of Jewish legalism, it was \_\_\_\_\_, not Peter, who first presented a solution.
12. A bondservant is not \_\_\_\_\_ than his lord, nor he who is sent great than he who \_\_\_\_\_ him.
13. All of the apostles were promised by Jesus to rule by the authority of the inspired \_\_\_\_\_ that would be given them through the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Holy Spirit.
14. If Jesus meant to establish Peter to be \_\_\_\_\_ among the apostles as pope in Matthew 16:18,19, we wonder why there was still \_\_\_\_\_ among the apostles as to who was the greatest.
15. No apostle has been given by Jesus a \_\_\_\_\_ above the other apostles or any leadership in the \_\_\_\_\_.
16. Concerning His resurrection from His death, Jesus said to the \_\_\_\_\_, "You are \_\_\_\_\_ of these things."
17. All \_\_\_\_\_ for the correction of \_\_\_\_\_ in relation to the church is that the church look to the word of God.
18. For no other \_\_\_\_\_ can man lay than what is \_\_\_\_\_, which is Jesus Christ.
19. Since no one else is affirmed to be the head of the \_\_\_\_\_, then we must conclude that there is only one \_\_\_\_\_ of the church.
20. Paul wrote the epistle of \_\_\_\_\_ to the Christians in \_\_\_\_\_ around A.D. 58.
21. \_\_\_\_\_ is the only one in \_\_\_\_\_ of all things for the sake of the church.
22. Once \_\_\_\_\_ III of Rome assumed the position of pope of the church in 606, Catholic scholars sought to justify this claim by the \_\_\_\_\_.
23. Peter had the privilege of making the first \_\_\_\_\_ announcement on the day of Pentecost of the \_\_\_\_\_ of Jesus.

**Answers to questions 24 - 41**

masculine, Satan, Rome, confessions, apostles, top, Christ, Claudius, Bithynia, Colossians, Arabia, Paul, Peter, denials, Peter, Mark, Philemon, *petros*, bound, believe, Babylon, medium, Pontus, feed, wheat, miracles, servants, signs, Herod, exists, Peter, presumptuous, apostles, Rome, converted, confession

24. Paul reminded the Corinthians that he, Apollos and \_\_\_\_\_ were only \_\_\_\_\_ to them.
25. Peter and his wife spent some time traveling throughout \_\_\_\_\_, Galatia, Cappadocia, Asia and \_\_\_\_\_.
26. The apostles' power, not authority, as Christ-sent apostles was manifested in the fact that they went about working special \_\_\_\_\_ which Paul referred to the "\_\_\_\_\_ of an apostle."
27. \_\_\_\_\_ was released from the first imprisonment, but subsequently arrested again and imprisoned in \_\_\_\_\_ in A.D. 67.

28. It is believed that Paul may have been \_\_\_\_\_ between A.D. 37 and A.D. 40, but then spent three years in \_\_\_\_\_ after his conversion.
29. \_\_\_\_\_ died in the fourth year of the reign of \_\_\_\_\_.
30. During the first imprisonment of Paul in A.D. 61,62, Paul wrote Ephesians, \_\_\_\_\_, Philippians and \_\_\_\_\_ from prison.
31. If Peter were in \_\_\_\_\_ at the time he wrote 2 Peter, then certainly he was not in \_\_\_\_\_.
32. The "rock" upon which the church was to be built was the truth of the \_\_\_\_\_ that Peter made in Matthew 16:16 that Jesus the \_\_\_\_\_, the Son of the living God.
33. Jesus promised that "all truth" would come through the \_\_\_\_\_ of all the \_\_\_\_\_.
34. Because men and women \_\_\_\_\_ that Jesus is the Christ and Son of God, the church \_\_\_\_\_.
35. The Greek word for "Peter" is \_\_\_\_\_ which is \_\_\_\_\_ in gender.
36. The Catholic Church is \_\_\_\_\_ to think that man has the arbitrary right to dictate truth, and then assume that that truth will be \_\_\_\_\_ on God.
37. Jesus said to Peter that \_\_\_\_\_ desired to have him so that he might sift you as \_\_\_\_\_.
38. We must keep in mind that the instructions of Jesus to \_\_\_\_\_ the flock of God were given to all the \_\_\_\_\_ on other occasions.
39. The reason Jesus prayed specifically for \_\_\_\_\_ in the context of Luke 22:31,32 was because He foresaw Peter's weakness and \_\_\_\_\_ that would come at the time of the arrest and trials of Jesus.
40. In the context of the event of John 21, Jesus wanted to extract three \_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_.
41. When considering the listing of the apostles that is made in \_\_\_\_\_, Luke and Acts, Peter is not at the \_\_\_\_\_ of the list.

**Discussion:**

42. What does it mean that Peter was prominent, but not preeminent among the apostles?
43. Why does the word "rock" upon which the church is built not be Peter?
44. In what ways did Peter not conduct himself as a pope of the church?

## Chapter 3

### *Penance*

**Fill in the blanks:**

**Answers**

forgiveness, mediatorship, John, heal, name, offenses, forget, third, goals, confession, resurrection, forgiveness, repentant, cleansing, money, authority, repentant, forgive, ability, light, preaching, sacrifice, another, confession, God, commission, unrepentant, conditioned, perform, Father, name, forgave, forgiving, priest, directly, forgive

1. Penance is the teaching that one must declare his or her sins to a \_\_\_\_\_ with the purpose of obtaining \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Since each one of us must give account of himself before \_\_\_\_\_, then it is necessary that each one of us be able to approach God \_\_\_\_\_ in reference to our sins against God.
3. Forgiveness is conditioned only on a merciful and \_\_\_\_\_ heart in \_\_\_\_\_ others.
4. The believer must firmly believe that God can \_\_\_\_\_ his or her sins upon repentant \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The Christian has continual \_\_\_\_\_ of sins if he or she is walking in the \_\_\_\_\_.
6. In reference to the sins of the righteous, God seeks our \_\_\_\_\_ in order that He might forgive and \_\_\_\_\_ our sins.
7. It is actually an attack against God's \_\_\_\_\_ to forgive if we contend that one must pay \_\_\_\_\_ in order to receive forgiveness.
8. A \_\_\_\_\_ party cannot move the Father to forgive the \_\_\_\_\_ heart of someone else.
9. A fundamental teaching of Scripture is that the \_\_\_\_\_ believer who confesses directly to God through the \_\_\_\_\_ of Jesus, will receive forgiveness of sins.
10. Jesus \_\_\_\_\_ the answer of our prayers on the authority of His \_\_\_\_\_.
11. When we approach the Father in the \_\_\_\_\_ of Jesus, we are depending on the atoning \_\_\_\_\_ of Jesus to bring about forgiveness.
12. When we pray in the name of Jesus, we are calling on the \_\_\_\_\_ of the mediatorship of Jesus who pleads our case before the \_\_\_\_\_.
13. Simon, the socerer did not ask either Peter or \_\_\_\_\_ to pray to God for his \_\_\_\_\_.
14. The fact that we know that we cannot \_\_\_\_\_ according to our desires is evidence that we struggle to reach our desired spiritual \_\_\_\_\_.
15. Jesus admonished that the two between whom \_\_\_\_\_ have occurred must sort out the matter with one \_\_\_\_\_.
16. Since He was God on earth with the power to \_\_\_\_\_, then certainly Jesus was God in person who could \_\_\_\_\_.
17. In the context of John 20:23 Jesus gave the great \_\_\_\_\_ to the apostles for the first time after His \_\_\_\_\_.
18. One must conclude that the apostles \_\_\_\_\_ sins through their \_\_\_\_\_ of that which brought forgiveness, that is the gospel.

**Discussion:**

19. Why is God the only one who can forgive sins?

20. What does it mean to “pray in the name of Jesus”?

21. Why is another mediator as a priest not necessary in the Christian’s approach to God?

## Chapter 4

### *Celibacy*

**Fill in the blanks:**

#### Answers

celibacy, support, earth, spiritual, eunuchs, procreation, distress, Jesus’, marriage, marry, gift, married, law, apostasy, Paul, kingdom, advice, descendants, complicate, instruction, secular, marriage, honorable, heaven, understood, apostles

1. The Holy Spirit inspired the early New Testament writers to give \_\_\_\_\_ concerning the behavior of husbands and wives in a \_\_\_\_\_ relationship.
2. Marriage is an \_\_\_\_\_ state because in marriage God’s will to “fill the \_\_\_\_\_” is accomplished.
3. Other than the apostle Paul, the \_\_\_\_\_ of Christ were \_\_\_\_\_ men, including Peter.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ through the sexual union between a married husband and wife is a \_\_\_\_\_ of God.
5. In order for there to be \_\_\_\_\_ of Aaron, there had to be procreation in the bond of \_\_\_\_\_.
6. When \_\_\_\_\_ would come in the early church, Paul prophesied that there would be some who would invent the doctrine of \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Jesus said that some have made the decision to make themselves \_\_\_\_\_ for the sake of the \_\_\_\_\_ of heaven.
8. 1 Corinthians 7 must be \_\_\_\_\_ in view of the \_\_\_\_\_ (persecution) of verse 26.
9. Paul says nothing in the context of 1 Corinthians 7 that there is a \_\_\_\_\_ that the clergy cannot \_\_\_\_\_.
10. A married man must give much of his energy to the \_\_\_\_\_ part of life in order to adequately \_\_\_\_\_ his family.
11. Whatever the distress of 1 Corinthians 7, it was Paul’s \_\_\_\_\_ that celibacy would be a better state than marriage simply because being married with children would \_\_\_\_\_ the distress.
12. Though the apostle Peter was married, this did not mean that he was less \_\_\_\_\_ than \_\_\_\_\_ who was celibate.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ teaching in the context of Matthew 22:30 must be understood in the context that there will be no need for procreation in \_\_\_\_\_.

**Discussion:**

14. What New Testament evangelists were married?
15. Why did Paul give his opinion not to marry in the context of 1 Corinthians 7?
16. Why will there be no need for marriage in heaven?

## Chapter 5

### *Extreme Unction*

**Fill in the blanks:**

#### Answers

prepared, sins, forgive, righteous, cleanse, minimize, mediator, condition, confess, procrastinating, warn, judgment, Counselor, unmerciful, second, mercy, meet, trespasses, preparation, unforgiving

1. \_\_\_\_\_ will be without \_\_\_\_\_ to the one who has shown no mercy.
2. If one does not \_\_\_\_\_ men their trespasses, neither will our Father forgive our \_\_\_\_\_.
3. To substitute another \_\_\_\_\_ to expedite our forgiveness of sins is to \_\_\_\_\_ the work of Jesus to work on our behalf.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ heart is not a candidate for heaven simply because it is the manifestation of an \_\_\_\_\_ attitude toward others.
5. If we \_\_\_\_\_ our sins, God is faithful and just to forgive us our sins and to \_\_\_\_\_ us from all unrighteousness.
6. Confession of \_\_\_\_\_ by the Christian is a necessary \_\_\_\_\_ for forgiveness.
7. The fact that the rich man asked for someone to return and \_\_\_\_\_ his brothers is evidence of the fact that he did not have a \_\_\_\_\_ chance.
8. If we are not \_\_\_\_\_ at all times to meet the Lord, then we will not \_\_\_\_\_ the Lord.
9. And if anyone sins, we have a \_\_\_\_\_ with the Father, Jesus Christ the \_\_\_\_\_.
10. There is no encouragement in the Bible that one take the chance of \_\_\_\_\_ in his \_\_\_\_\_ for eternity.

**Discussion:**

11. Upon what does our forgiveness depend?
12. What does the parable of the rich man teach in reference to the time of God’s forgiveness?
13. What part does Jesus play in our forgiveness?

## Chapter 6

### Purgatory

#### Fill in the blanks:

#### Answers

repentance, direction, life, destiny, gospel, lawgiver, conformity, material, accountable, believes, repent, forgiveness, living, condemnation, position, blasphemy, Jesus', immersed, sealed, sufficient, receive, sought, sacrifice, authority, righteousness, prayer, admit, judgment, material, Florence, Beelzebub, Pharisees, Gregory, knowledge, torments, release, biblical, spiritual, bore, death, inventor, destroy, intermediate, sacrifices

1. \_\_\_\_\_ the Great [590–604] may rightly be called the “\_\_\_\_\_ of the doctrine of purgatory”.
2. At the Council of \_\_\_\_\_ in 1439 it was declared that there is an \_\_\_\_\_ state of existence called purgatory.
3. Jesus' statement of Matthew 12:31 was stated at a time when the \_\_\_\_\_ had a chance to \_\_\_\_\_ and accept Jesus.
4. It is taught by the Catholic Church that prayers and \_\_\_\_\_ (financial contributions to the church) by those who are still living are able to hasten the \_\_\_\_\_ of those in purgatory.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ against the Spirit is to assign to Satan the work of the Spirit through the preaching of the \_\_\_\_\_ and the direction of the Scriptures.
6. Those who teach the doctrine of purgatory readily \_\_\_\_\_ that the teaching has no \_\_\_\_\_ authority.
7. The Pharisees accused \_\_\_\_\_ work to have originated from \_\_\_\_\_.
8. It is the work of the Spirit to bring men into \_\_\_\_\_ with the will of God by the \_\_\_\_\_ of the word of God.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ finalizes the \_\_\_\_\_ of the one who has blasphemed the redemptive work of Jesus that has been revealed to us through the Spirit-inspired word of God.
10. If we sin willfully after we have received the \_\_\_\_\_ of the truth, there no longer remains a \_\_\_\_\_ for sins.
11. Jesus said that he who hears His word and \_\_\_\_\_ in Him who sent Him, has everlasting life, and such a person will not come into condemnation, but has passed from death into \_\_\_\_\_.
12. After death, the rich man found himself in \_\_\_\_\_, a place from which he \_\_\_\_\_ deliverance.
13. But \_\_\_\_\_ things cannot purchase \_\_\_\_\_ destinies.
14. For we must all appear before the \_\_\_\_\_ seat of Christ, so that every one may \_\_\_\_\_ the things done in the body.
15. There is only one \_\_\_\_\_ who is able to save and to \_\_\_\_\_.
16. Men on earth who would presume to have the \_\_\_\_\_ to determine the eternal destiny of the dead have assumed the \_\_\_\_\_ and work of Jesus.
17. Any plan of salvation that depends on \_\_\_\_\_ things is contrary to the spiritual \_\_\_\_\_ and obedience of those who come to the Father through Jesus.
18. To assume that the living must pray and pay for dead Christians, asserts that the sacrificial offering of Jesus was not “once for all time” \_\_\_\_\_ for the \_\_\_\_\_ of our sins.
19. The reason the Holy Spirit did not give the living instructions in \_\_\_\_\_ for the dead is that our destiny is \_\_\_\_\_ at the time of our death.
20. The \_\_\_\_\_ will not be held \_\_\_\_\_ for the unfortunate destinies of others if they do not pray or pay to deliver the dead from purgatory.
21. Jesus is the one who “\_\_\_\_\_ our sins in His own body on the tree, so that we, having died to sins, might live to \_\_\_\_\_.
22. Those who have been \_\_\_\_\_ into Christ are not under \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Discussion:

23. In your opinion, what is the great argument against the doctrine of purgatory?
24. Explain why there is no last chance after death.
25. Why does salvation not depend on financial payments?

## Chapter 7

### Mariolatry

#### Fill in the blanks:

#### Answers

*monogenes*, four, kind, Joseph, God, mediatorship, heaven, dead, mother, recognizes, first, prudent, examples, ending, ascended, *prototokos*, conflict, worship, sisters, blessed, living, known, Revelation, minimize, worshiped, righteous, mother, worship, Father, Counselor, presence, Virgin, worship, prayer, bodily, intercourse, mediator, work, eternal, after, Jesus, saints, die, choice, relationship, assumption

1. It is contended by the Catholic Church that we may pray to the “Blessed \_\_\_\_\_,” the angels and the \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The phrase “one mediator” excludes any other \_\_\_\_\_ standing between the Christian and the \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The veneration of Mary in reference to man's sin problem eventually led in history to the belief that Mary did not \_\_\_\_\_, but was \_\_\_\_\_ taken into heaven.

4. And if anyone sins, we have a \_\_\_\_\_ with the Father, Jesus Christ the \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Any assumption that Mary would be needed to take the place of Jesus on behalf of the Christian's contact with God through Jesus, is to \_\_\_\_\_ the position and \_\_\_\_\_ of Jesus.
6. Obedient disciples are more \_\_\_\_\_ because they have made a \_\_\_\_\_ to follow Jesus by faith, a choice that Mary did not have in becoming the earthly mother of Jesus.
7. Peter was a \_\_\_\_\_ saint, but when Cornelius fell down before him in order to \_\_\_\_\_ him, he would not allow such to be done.
8. In the context of Matthew 12:46-50 Jesus was bringing all disciples into a \_\_\_\_\_ with Him that He had with His earthly \_\_\_\_\_ and brothers.
9. Worship of Mary and any other \_\_\_\_\_ saint is a direct attack against the Christian's responsibility to \_\_\_\_\_ God alone.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ to Mary is nowhere found in the New Testament, neither are there any commands or \_\_\_\_\_ in reference to this doctrine of men.
11. Everything that God wanted to accomplish in \_\_\_\_\_ for the Christian is accomplished through \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Inherent in the concept of \_\_\_\_\_, is the truth that man \_\_\_\_\_ and responds to the One who brought him into existence.
13. Those who are outside the \_\_\_\_\_ of God cannot exist for eternity, for eternal existence is unique only with \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Though the book of \_\_\_\_\_ was written at least thirty years after the ascension of Jesus, Mary is not pictured in any of the heavenly scenes as one who is to be \_\_\_\_\_.
15. During a century of \_\_\_\_\_ within church history between A.D. 400 and A.D. 500, the teaching that Mary was the "\_\_\_\_\_ of God" developed.
16. The absurdity of the phrase "mother of God" is in the fact that God is inherently \_\_\_\_\_, without beginning or \_\_\_\_\_.
17. \_\_\_\_\_ had sexual intercourse with Mary \_\_\_\_\_ the birth of Jesus.
18. Lot had two daughters who had not "\_\_\_\_\_ " men, that is, they were virgins and had not had sexual \_\_\_\_\_ with any man.
19. No one has \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ except He who came down from heaven, that is the Son of Man.
20. Jesus had \_\_\_\_\_ brothers and at least two \_\_\_\_\_.
21. The word \_\_\_\_\_ means that Jesus was the \_\_\_\_\_ child born to Mary and Joseph.
22. The Greek word \_\_\_\_\_ refers to one being "one of its \_\_\_\_\_".
23. A letter was sent out in November 1950 by the pope to Catholic bishops throughout the world, wherein it was asked if it would be "wise, \_\_\_\_\_ and desirable" to declare officially the \_\_\_\_\_ of Mary.

#### Discussion:

24. What position does Mary play in the doctrine of mariolatry?
25. Explain the New Testament concept of saints.
26. What does it mean to pray in the name of Jesus?

## Chapter 8 *Transubstantiation – Consubstantiation*

#### Fill in the blanks:

#### Answers

church, metaphorical, saved, relationship, thanks, *koinonia*, bread, bondage, participation, blood, preach, flesh, Supper, earthly, representative, paschal, misunderstood, presence, oneness, symbol, judgment, remember, metaphor, greater, sacrificed, coming, blessing, death, literal, condoning, Passover, body, organism, known, spiritual, resurrection, preach

1. In our enthusiasm to make something out of the elements of the Lord's Supper, we forget the \_\_\_\_\_ truths Jesus wanted us to \_\_\_\_\_ when partaking of the Supper.
2. In partaking of the Supper we remember the sacrificial \_\_\_\_\_ and glorious \_\_\_\_\_ of Jesus.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ Jesus through the Supper in anticipation of His \_\_\_\_\_ in the future.
4. The continual cleansing by the \_\_\_\_\_ of Jesus keeps us in God's \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ was instituted in Israel in order to be a continual reminder to every generation of Israel that God delivered them out of the \_\_\_\_\_ of Egyptian captivity.
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ lamb was a \_\_\_\_\_ of God's deliverance of His people from Egyptian bondage.
7. Our \_\_\_\_\_ is partnership, companionship, sharing, \_\_\_\_\_ and burden bearing.
8. The elements, or emblems, of the Supper were meant to be \_\_\_\_\_ of that which is \_\_\_\_\_ than the elements themselves.
9. When we partake of the one \_\_\_\_\_, we reaffirmed our \_\_\_\_\_, and thus answer again the prayer of Jesus that all members remain as one body.
10. If one does not seriously consider his \_\_\_\_\_ with other members of the body, then he eats \_\_\_\_\_ to himself.
11. Even though we have \_\_\_\_\_ Christ according to the \_\_\_\_\_, yet now we know Him thus no more.
12. To say that Jesus wants us to understand in the phrase, "This is My Body", that there is a transubstantiated essence of the \_\_\_\_\_ in the bread would be missing the \_\_\_\_\_ and spiritual meaning of the statement.
13. When the Corinthian Christian knowingly ate \_\_\_\_\_ foods, he was \_\_\_\_\_ that to which the foods had been sacrificed.
14. Our attention in partaking of the physical bread and fruit of the vine is to connect spiritually with the global \_\_\_\_\_ of Jesus' body which is the \_\_\_\_\_ of believers.

15. The “\_\_\_\_\_” of Matthew 26:26 was simply that Jesus “gave \_\_\_\_\_” for the bread, as is explained in Luke 22:19.
16. In a \_\_\_\_\_ something that is \_\_\_\_\_ and literal is used to teach something that is spiritual and greater than the earthly and literal metaphor itself.
17. The fact that the immediate disciples of Jesus \_\_\_\_\_ the statement of John 6:53 to be \_\_\_\_\_ is proof that Jesus was not speaking of something that was literal.
18. Those who salvationally eat of the body of Jesus and drink of His blood in order to be saved, are those who eat the \_\_\_\_\_ in order to remember what they have done in order to be \_\_\_\_\_.

**Discussion:**

19. In what way is the Lord's Supper a memorial?
20. What did Paul mean when he used the word *koinonia* in reference to the partaking of the Lord's Supper?
21. What is the relationship between Matthew 26:26 and Luke 22:19?

# FINAL REVIEW EXAM

## Fill in the blanks:

1. \_\_\_\_ From whom did Jesus extract three confessions, and subsequently ask that he feed His sheep?  
(A) Matthew, (B) Paul, (C) Peter, (D) John
2. \_\_\_\_ What did the Hebrew writer say happens if we sin willfully after we have received a knowledge of the truth?  
(A) There remains a second chance after death for forgiveness, (B) There remains no more sacrifice for sins, (C) God will forgive us regardless of our ignorance in sin, (D) All the preceding
3. \_\_\_\_ Who were the apostles in reference to God delivering all truth to man?  
(A) Only the first to receive all truth, (B) The mediums through whom truth was given, (C) Those who would originate all truth, (D) Those who would bind truth which would be bound on God
4. \_\_\_\_ What is meant when Paul wrote that there is only one mediator between God and man?  
(A) Later there would be another mediator besides Jesus, (B) There can be only one mediator between God and man for all time, (C) The mediatorship of Jesus must be aided by the mediatorship of someone on earth, (D) Jesus' work as mediator must be set aside for the mediatorship of man
5. \_\_\_\_ What are men doing when they assume that they have authority on earth to forgive sins?  
(A) They are assuming the position of Jesus, (B) They are assuming their responsibility to help one's brother in sin, (C) They are bearing their brother's burden, (D) They are fulfilling the work of priests
6. \_\_\_\_ What was Jesus doing in the context of Matt 12:46-50 when He referred to all disciples as His "mothers and brothers"?  
(A) He was marginalizing His physical mother and brothers, (B) He was bringing all disciples into the close relationship that He had with His physical mother and brothers, (C) He forsook His physical mother and brothers for the sake of His ministry, (D) None of the preceding
7. \_\_\_\_ What is important in New Testament teaching concerning the fact that each one of us must give account of himself before God?  
(A) That we have direct access to God through prayer, (B) That Jesus be our mediator, (C) That we are continually cleansed by the blood of Jesus, (D) All the preceding
8. \_\_\_\_ When the church worked for a solution in the matter of Jewish legalism in Acts 15, who was the prominent figure who gave a solution?  
(A) Paul, (B) Peter, (C) James, (D) Barnabas
9. \_\_\_\_ Which one of the following is found nowhere in the Bible?  
(A) Special blessing of Mary, (B) Prayer to Mary, (C) Entrusting of Mary to John, (D) Praise song by Mary
10. \_\_\_\_ What is man's condition for receiving forgiveness of sins?  
(A) Good deeds, (B) Stricter performance of the law of God, (C) A repentant heart that confesses one's sins, (D) The prayers of others for our sins
11. \_\_\_\_ How or where is it possible for mortal man to exist forever?  
(A) He has been created to be eternal, (B) The soul of man cannot be destroyed, (C) One must take on the form of an angel, (D) One must be in the presence of God
12. \_\_\_\_ Who was the first man to proclaim himself to be the "universal bishop of the church".  
(A) The apostle Peter, (B) Clement of Rome, (C) Boniface III, (D) None of the preceding
13. \_\_\_\_ What is the problem with the teaching that friends and family must pay money in order to receive forgiveness and deliverance from purgatory?  
(A) The teaching attacks the continual cleansing of the blood of Jesus, (B) It attacks the ability of God to forgive directly, (C) It attacks the grace of God, (D) All the preceding
14. \_\_\_\_ Jesus sent forth His apostles to be witnesses of what specific event in His ministry?  
(A) His burial, (B) His preaching, (C) His teaching, (D) His resurrection
15. \_\_\_\_ What does it mean to pray in the name of Jesus?  
(A) It is a correct form of prayer, (B) It is calling on the authority of the mediatorship of Jesus, (C) It is proclamation that Jesus is king, (D) It is a proclamation of the resurrection of Jesus

16. \_\_\_\_ The Catholic Church teaches that the present pope of Rome is the successor of whom?  
(A) Jesus, (B) Paul, (C) Peter, (D) Abraham
17. \_\_\_\_ How did the apostles forgive sins?  
(A) By personally proclaiming the forgiveness of one's sins, (B) By preaching the gospel to which people responded by baptism for forgiveness of sins, (C) By revealing all truth to the church, (D) None of the preceding
18. \_\_\_\_ What does it mean when the pope speaks "ex cathedra"?  
(A) What he states is law for the church, (B) He is giving his advice for the church, (C) He is declaring a dogma to be a tradition, (D) He is proclaiming a day of worship
19. \_\_\_\_ To what does the Bible say one must resort when dealing with the problem of apostasy?  
(A) Traditions of the fathers, (B) The word of God, (C) The elders, (D) Preaching of the gospel
20. \_\_\_\_ Which one of the following men was not a married man?  
(A) Paul, (B) Peter, (C) Matthew, (D) James
21. \_\_\_\_ What is attacked when the pope speaks ex cathedra?  
(A) The Sonship of Jesus, (B) The existence of God, (C) The all-sufficiency of the Bible, (D) The inspiration of the word of God
22. \_\_\_\_ What is the sexual union of a man and woman in marriage?  
(A) A temporary sin, (B) A sin for which the couple receives immediate forgiveness, (C) A gift of God, (D) Satisfaction of lustful desires
23. \_\_\_\_ Of what was Peter given the privilege making the first official announcement on earth?  
(A) Resurrection of Jesus, (B) Jesus as the Son of God, (C) The outpouring of the Holy Spirit, (D) The reign of Jesus in heaven
24. \_\_\_\_ When apostasy would come in the early church, what did Paul prophesy that some would teach?  
(A) Denominationalism, (B) Celibacy, (C) The immediate coming of Jesus, (D) That Jesus is not coming again
25. \_\_\_\_ When we speak of the all-sufficiency of the word of God, what is meant?  
(A) That the word is to be taught, (B) That the word is accurate, (C) That the word is to have authority in the lives of believers, (D) That the preacher has authority in himself
26. \_\_\_\_ What is unique about the time of the writing of the book of Revelation and teaching concerning the exaltation of Mary?  
(A) Mary is portrayed in Revelation in the presence of Jesus, (B) Mary is pictured to have power over the survival of the saints on earth, (C) There is no personal mention of Mary in the entire book of Revelation, (D) Mary is pictured as an intercessor between Jesus and the persecuted saints
27. \_\_\_\_ The advice that Paul gave in 1 Corinthians 7 must be understood in the context of what?  
(A) That fact that Paul was celibate, (B) That God wanted all men to be single, (C) The "distress" that was coming upon the church, (D) All the preceding
28. \_\_\_\_ Where was Peter when he wrote 2 Peter around A.D. 67,68?  
(A) Jerusalem, (B) Babylon, (C) Antioch, (D) Ephesus
29. \_\_\_\_ How do we know that Mary did not remain a virgin?  
(A) Matthew records that Joseph did not "know" Mary until after Jesus was born, (B) James states that he was the brother of the Lord, (C) The New Testament mentions that Jesus had at least four brothers and two sisters, (D) All the preceding
30. \_\_\_\_ What does the Catholic's doctrine of the infallibility of the pope actually say?  
(A) That God cannot give final and authoritative teaching to the church, (B) That the word of God is not inspired, (C) That the history of the Bible cannot be trusted, (D) That we cannot understand the Bible
31. \_\_\_\_ In the context of what understanding must we interpret Matthew 22:30?  
(A) That marriage is eternal, (B) There will be no need for procreation in heaven, (C) We will marry as angels, (D) None of the preceding
32. \_\_\_\_ What is the meaning of the word *prototokos* in reference to the birth of Jesus?  
(A) Jesus was the only child that was born to Mary and Joseph, (B) Jesus was the first child to be born in the family of Mary and Joseph, (C) Mary remained a perpetual virgin, (D) Jesus had the legal rights of being the firstborn

33. \_\_\_\_ To what does the word "rock" refer in the context of Matthew 16?  
(A) The prominence of Peter, (B) The establishment of the church, (C) The faith of believers, (D) The Sonship and Messiahship of Jesus
34. \_\_\_\_ What is a condition for having our sins forgiven by the Father?  
(A) We must forgive others, (B) We must do good works in order to atone for our sins, (C) We must repeatedly pray for forgiveness, (D) We must have others pray for us
35. \_\_\_\_ What does the work *monogenes* mean in reference to Jesus' birth?  
(A) Jesus was the only Son of God, (B) Jesus was the only son of Mary and Joseph, (C) Jesus was the first of many children born to Mary and Joseph, (D) None of the preceding
36. \_\_\_\_ What does God expect of every Christian in order that he or she not be tossed to and fro by false teachings?  
(A) That we seek an inspired interpreter of the word, (B) That we study the Bible, (C) That we listen to preachers, (D) That we attend worship
37. \_\_\_\_ Who asked to sift Peter as wheat?  
(A) Pilate, (B) Caesar, (C) Pharisees, (D) None of the preceding
38. \_\_\_\_ What was one reason why God instituted the Passover for Israel to observe throughout her history?  
(A) Israel was to remember the giving of the Old Testament law, (B) Israel was to remember the coming of the Messiah, (C) God wanted to be remembered for giving manna and quail in the wilderness, (D) God wanted Israel to remember their deliverance from the bondage of Egypt
39. \_\_\_\_ What is one actually stating if he believes that we need further revelation from God today in order to be obedient to God?  
(A) He is minimizing the effectiveness of the written word of God, (B) He is saying that the Bible is not sufficient to equip one to the point of being pleasing to God, (C) He is assuming that the Bible is fallible as a standard to direct man in the ways of God, (D) All the preceding
40. \_\_\_\_ What is minimized when someone else must work as a mediator between God and man in relation to the forgiveness of sins?  
(A) The deity of Jesus, (B) The faith of the Christian, (C) The Sonship of Jesus, (D) The mediatorship of Jesus
41. \_\_\_\_ Why is one self-condemned if he worship any one or thing other than God?  
(A) Because he is insincere, (B) Because their worship is in ignorance of God, (C) Because God only must be worshiped, (D) None of the preceding
42. \_\_\_\_ What is revealed in the fact that the rich man asked that someone go to earth and warn his brothers about the place in which he was abiding?  
(A) The brothers could ask that he be released from torments, (B) That he had no escape from where he was, (C) That God is unforgiving for those who are still living, (D) That God is unjust
43. \_\_\_\_ What was a symbol of God's deliverance of Israel from Egyptian captivity?  
(A) The manna and quail, (B) The ten commandments, (C) The offering of the paschal lamb, (D) The high priesthood of the Levites
44. \_\_\_\_ What did Peter do in Antioch when legalistic Jews came up from Jerusalem?  
(A) He defended the Gentile Christians, (B) He withdrew from the Jews, (C) He rebuked the legalistic Jewish Christians, (D) He withdrew from the Gentile Christians
45. \_\_\_\_ What is to be remembered when Christians partake of the one bread during the Lord's Supper?  
(A) The manna and quail of the Israelites during their forty years of wandering in the wilderness, (B) The outpouring of the blood of Jesus for the cleansing of our sins, (C) The oneness of the universal body of Christ, (D) The final coming of Jesus to deliver us from the bondage of this world
46. \_\_\_\_ Who is given credit in history for being the "inventor" of the doctrine of purgatory?  
(A) John, the Faster, (B) Gregory the Great, (C) Clement of Rome, (D) Boniface III
47. \_\_\_\_ To whom did Jesus personally give the commission to feed His sheep?  
(A) Peter alone, (B) Paul, (C) The elders, (D) All the apostles

48. \_\_\_\_ What is significant about the disciples' misunderstanding of Jesus' statement that they must eat of His flesh?  
(A) They misunderstood the time when they were to eat of His literal flesh, (B) They misunderstood the figurative nature of His statement that it referred to conversion to him, (C) They thought that they were to eat of His flesh at that time, (D) They did not know that the statement referred to the Lord's Supper
49. \_\_\_\_ What is blasphemy against the Holy Spirit?  
(A) To assign the work of the Holy Spirit to Satan, (B) To deny the existence of the Holy Spirit, (C) To curse the Holy Spirit, (D) To deny the existence of God
50. \_\_\_\_ In what year was the word "pope" used and applied to Boniface III?  
(A) 588, (B) 606, (C) 1099, (D) 1870

**True or False:**

51. \_\_\_\_ It was not until Boniface III that the word "pope" was used universally to refer to a man being the universal head of the church.
52. \_\_\_\_ All truth from God has not been consigned to man through the inspired Scriptures.
53. \_\_\_\_ It is taught by the Catholic Church that it is divinely guarded from the possibility of error in her definitive teaching in matters of faith and morals.
54. \_\_\_\_ If the Bible claims to be an all-sufficient guide for the people of God until Jesus comes again, then there is no need for an infallible pope.
55. \_\_\_\_ Since "all truth" was initially revealed, then there is no more truth from God to be revealed today.
56. \_\_\_\_ The "all truth", or "whole counsel of God" came by revelation of the church.
57. \_\_\_\_ God's word is the "perfect law of liberty" in the sense that it sets us free from the traditions of men and the necessity of perfect law-keeping in order to be saved.
58. \_\_\_\_ Those who would be so arrogant as to add to the written instructions of God for the church to obey, are those who would actually be adding to the message of the gospel.
59. \_\_\_\_ Though the Bible claims to be this effective in building up the Christian and in directing his life unto eternal glory, we must assume that more inspired direction is needed.
60. \_\_\_\_ The doctrine of the infallibility of the pope in delivering inspired interpretation and instruction to the church and the doctrine of the all-sufficiency of the word of God, cannot stand together.
61. \_\_\_\_ If the pope does not have the right to pronounce either supposed inspired instruction and interpretation, then the foundation upon which the Catholic Church stands falls.
62. \_\_\_\_ The doctrine of infallible interpretation contradicts a basic teaching in the Bible that the revealed word of God was given to the common believer in order that he or she read for himself or herself in order to understand the will of God.
63. \_\_\_\_ The core principle of what Paul wrote in Ephesians 4:3-5 argues the fact that God revealed His will to man in a manner that needed an inspired interpreter.
64. \_\_\_\_ The truth was committed to written form in order that every believer until Jesus comes again be able to read for himself or herself what God would have us do to be saved.
65. \_\_\_\_ The Catholic Church teaches that Peter was the first pope and he was upon the papal throne from 96 to 109 A.D.
66. \_\_\_\_ Nowhere in the New Testament is there a claim by Peter that he was the pope of the church.
67. \_\_\_\_ When Peter came into the house of Cornelius, he accepted the worship of Cornelius when bowed down before him in order to worship him.
68. \_\_\_\_ The very behavior of Peter in his relationship with the early church is an argument against the pope behaving in a papal manner today.
69. \_\_\_\_ In the context of Matthew 16:18, the Catholic Church claims that Jesus made Peter the first pope by placing on him

the responsibility of establishing law for the church on earth.

70. \_\_\_\_ If Peter were the pope at the time the statement of 2 Corinthians 12:11 was written where Paul said he was not behind the eminent apostles, then Paul would have been wrong.
71. \_\_\_\_ Throughout all warnings of apostasy in the New Testament, there are no instructions that the church should consult Peter, or a succeeding supposed pope, for final decisions as to what was to be done.
72. \_\_\_\_ The Catholic Church affirms that Peter was made the head of the church by the apostle Paul.
73. \_\_\_\_ In Matthew 19:28 Jesus promised that only Peter would sit on a throne, judging the twelve tribes of Israel.
74. \_\_\_\_ In the context of Matthew 20:25-27, James and John, through their mother, asked for special positions with Jesus in what they believed was to be a physical kingdom.
75. \_\_\_\_ When the church heard that the Samaritans had obeyed the gospel, they as a group commissioned Paul and Barnabas to go to Samaria.
76. \_\_\_\_ When Paul first arrived in Rome in A.D. 61, he was a prisoner of the Roman State, and yet there was no indication that Peter was there to meet him.
77. \_\_\_\_ According to the historical events that took place between A.D. 40 and 68 in the early church, Peter cannot be placed in Rome as the pope of the church.
78. \_\_\_\_ The future perfect indicative of the verb "bind" in Matthew 16:19 emphasizes the fact that what had already been bound in heaven, would be bound on earth through the proclamations of the apostles.
79. \_\_\_\_ After the close of the New Testament canon of Scriptures, there is no mention of the exaltation of Peter in any of the early church writings.
80. \_\_\_\_ The Catholic Church teaches against the concept that one must declare his or her sins to a priest in order to obtain forgiveness.
81. \_\_\_\_ When it comes to our forgiveness of sins, our fellow brothers stand between us and God in the matter of prayer for forgiveness of sins.
82. \_\_\_\_ When we pray in the name of Jesus, we are manifesting our dependence on Jesus' atoning sacrifice for our forgiveness.
83. \_\_\_\_ Jesus taught that if a brother sins against another brother, the first course of action is that the matter be made public before the church.
84. \_\_\_\_ The earliest law enforcing celibacy was passed by the council of Elvira in Spain about the year 300.
85. \_\_\_\_ Any teaching that affirms that married people are on a lower standard of spirituality than a celibate person is contrary to God's plan of procreation for the existence of the human race.
86. \_\_\_\_ Since marriage was a divine institution of God, Paul used this institution to illustrate the relationship between the pope and the church.
87. \_\_\_\_ Paul had a right even through inspiration to give advice that was not binding as law.
88. \_\_\_\_ In 1 Corinthians 7 Paul gives commands concerning celibacy, but never gives his advice concerning such in the times of distress.
89. \_\_\_\_ Marriage was instituted by God in the beginning to propagate the human race.
90. \_\_\_\_ There is no statement in the Bible in any context that infers that celibacy is necessary in order for one to reach a higher level of spirituality.
91. \_\_\_\_ Extreme unction is the teaching that the soul is strengthened just before or after baptism in order to insure that it will pass through purgatory and into heaven.
92. \_\_\_\_ The comfort of the Christian is that he is ready to meet the Lord at all times because of the continual cleansing of his sins by the blood of Jesus.

93. \_\_\_\_ If an earthly third party is involved in reference to one's salvation, then the individuality of personal accountability before God in judgment is questioned.
94. \_\_\_\_ At the Council of Rome in 1633 it was declared that there is an intermediate state of existence called purgatory wherein the dead must reside under punishment until they are purified.
95. \_\_\_\_ The Catholic belief in purgatory rests on the authority of the Catholic Church and her apostolic traditions recorded in ancient liturgies and in the writings of ancient Fathers.
96. \_\_\_\_ Any doctrine that demands something material in order to inherit the spiritual realm of heaven must be suspect.
97. \_\_\_\_ Since God is the only omnipotent, omniscient and omnipresent being, then it is only He who is to be worshiped by man.
98. \_\_\_\_ During a century of conflict within church history between A.D. 1000 and A.D. 1500, the teaching that Mary was the "mother of God" developed.
99. \_\_\_\_ The Lord's Supper is a remembrance of Jesus, not the elements of the Supper.
100. \_\_\_\_ Those who salvationally eat of the body of Jesus and drink of His blood in order to be saved, are those who eat the Supper in order to remember what they have done in order to be saved.